## **Table of contents**

## Volume 1

Abstract	5
Acknowledgments.	27
Chapter 1: Introduction	29
1.1 Research questions and analytical strategies	31
1.2 The structure of this doctoral dissertation	32
1.3 The study area	33
1.4 The relative and absolute chronology of the Anatolian Early Bronze Age	35
1.4.1 Analytical limitations	36
1.4.2 The chronological framework of this dissertation	38
1.5 The historical background	40
1.5.1 The 3200-2700 BC period	40
1.5.2 The 2700-1950 BC period	41
1.5.3 The human landscapes of EBA Anatolia	43
1.6 Data collection	44
1.6.1 The nature of the dataset	44
1.6.2 Strategies for data collection and management	45
1.7 Data quality assessment	46
1.7.1 Archaeological preservation, recovery and visibility	46
1.7.2 Intensity of archaeological investigation	46
1.7.3 Accessibility and quality of primary sources	47
1.7.4 Specialist studies	48
Chapter 2. Theoretical frameworks for the study of interaction	51
2.1 Defining terms	52
2.1.1 Interaction, exchange and trade	52
2.1.2 Networks	56
2.1.2.1 Physical networks	57

	2.1.2.2 Social networks	59
2.2	The network structure	61
2.3	Mechanisms of interaction	65
2	2.3.1 Meeting places	65
2	2.3.2 Organisation of interaction	65
2	2.3.4 Diffusion of innovation	67
2	2.3.5 Networks at different scales	69
2	2.3.6 Networks through time	71
Chapt	ter 3: Travelling in Early Bronze Age Anatolia	75
3.1	Early Bronze Age transport technology	75
3	3.1.1 Wheeled carts	75
3	3.1.2 Donkeys	76
3	3.1.3 Horses	77
3	3.1.4 Longboats and sailboats	78
3	3.1.5 Cargo capabilities, costs and travel ranges	79
3.2	Roads and overland routes in EBA Anatolia	80
3	3.2.1 Environmental constraints to overland movement	83
3	3.2.2 Cultural elements affecting overland movement	84
3	3.2.3 Reconstructing Early Bronze Age land routes	85
3.3	Maritime routes in the EBA Aegean and Anatolia	88
3	3.3.1 Environmental constraints to maritime travel	89
3	3.3.2 Reconstructing Early Bronze Age maritime routes	91
3.4	Estimating journey times	91
3.5	Chapter conclusions	93
Chapt	ter 4: Small-scale interaction – a perspective from two EBA village communities	95
4.1	Demircihöyük	96
4	-1.1 The settlement	97
4	-1.2 The necropolis	98
4	.1.3 Social organisation at Demircihöyük	99

4.1.4 Demircihöyük and its wider environment	101
4.1.5 The participation of Demircihöyük in the interregional exchange networks	104
4.2 Karataş	105
4.2.1 The site	106
4.2.2 Production activities	107
4.2.3 Elite buildings and public gatherings	110
4.2.4 Luxury items, exotica	112
4.2.5 The human and natural landscapes of Karataş	114
4.2.6 Karataş and the long-distance exchange networks	115
4.3 Discussion	116
4.3.1 Social interaction at the community level	116
4.3.2 The socio-political milieu of Demircihöyük and Karataş	119
4.3.3 Demircihöyük, Karataş and long-distance exchange networks	121
Chapter 5: Technological transfers in EBA Anatolia	123
5.1 Metrology in EBA Anatolia	123
5.1.1 The EBA Anatolian dataset	124
5.1.2 Chronological and spatial distribution	125
5.1.3 The archaeological context	126
5.1.4 Discussion.	127
5.2 Sealing practices in EBA Anatolia	130
5.2.1 Analytical limitations	131
5.2.2 The EBA Anatolian dataset	131
5.2.2.1 Stamps	132
5.2.2.2 Non-Anatolian seals	135
5.2.2.3 Sealings	137
5.2.2.4 Seal-impressed pottery	139
5.2.3 Sealing practices as an index of interaction	141
5.2.3.1 Circulation of finished products	141
5.2.3.2 Circulation of motifs and shapes	142

5.2.3.3 Transfer of technological know-how	143
5.3 The potter's wheel in EBA Anatolia	146
5.3.1 Analytical limitations	146
5.3.2 The EBA Anatolian dataset	147
5.3.3 Temporal and spatial distribution	148
5.3.4 Production and consumption of EBA wheelmade pottery	152
5.3.5 The adoption of the potter's wheel in EBA Anatolia	153
5.4 Technological transfers in Anatolia: some preliminary remarks	155
Chapter 6. Procurement and exchange of natural resources: obsidian and metal	157
6.1 Obsidian in EBA Anatolia	157
6.1.1 Obsidian sources and provenance analysis	158
6.1.2 Obsidian versus other chipped stone materials	159
6.1.3 Diversified obsidian products	161
6.1.4 The origin of the obsidian found in Anatolia	162
6.1.5 Patterns of obsidian procurement in EBA Anatolia	162
6.1.5 General trends in obsidian exchange	166
6.2 Metal in EBA Anatolia	169
6.2.1 Anatolian metal ores	170
6.2.1.1 Copper deposits	171
6.2.1.2 Silver/lead deposits	172
6.2.1.3 Gold deposits	172
6.2.1.4 Tin deposits	173
6.2.2 Mining and primary smelting sites	174
6.2.3 EBA intra-settlement metal workshops	178
6.2.4 Metal provenance analysis	182
6.2.4.1 Limitations of lead isotope analysis	183
6.2.4.2 A re-assessment of published lead isotope analysis	184
6.2.5 Copper alloys	187
6.2.5.1 The detect	100

6.2.5.2 Analytical limitations	188
6.2.5.3 Intentional versus accidental alloying	189
6.2.5.4 Rarer copper alloys	190
6.2.5.5 Arsenic versus tin alloys	190
6.2.6 The production and circulation of metal in EBA Anatolia	193
Chapter 7: The circulation of finished artefacts	197
7.1 Interaction within Anatolia	198
7.1.1 Anthropomorphic figurines	198
7.1.1.1 Materials	198
7.1.1.2 Figurine typology	199
7.1.1.3 Contexts of production and deposition	202
7.1.1.4 Circulation	203
7.1.2 Loomweights	205
7.1.2.1 Typology	206
7.1.2.2 Craft specialisation	209
7.1.2.3 Circulation of technological know-how	211
7.1.3 Pottery manufacture	213
7.1.4 Additional evidence: burial customs	215
7.2 Interaction between Anatolia and surrounding regions	218
7.2.1 Across the Aegean basin	218
7.2.1.1 Western/southern Aegean and "Aegeanizing" products in Anatolia	218
7.2.1.2 Western Anatolian and "Anatolianizing" products	221
7.2.1.3 Circulation of products within the Aegean basin	223
7.2.2 Between the Circumpontic area and northern Anatolia	225
7.2.2.1 The western Circumpontic area	225
7.2.2.2 The eastern Circumpontic area	228
7.2.3 Overland exchanges between Mesopotamia and Anatolia	230
7.2.3.1 "Syrian" bottles	231
7.2.3.2 Other ceramic vessels	232

7.2.3.3 Lead anthropomorphic figurines	233
7.2.3.4 Lapis lazuli artefacts	235
7.2.3.5 Carnelian	236
7.2.3.6 Anatolian/"Anatolianizing" products in Mesopotamia	237
7.2.4 Between Aegean and Levant	238
7.2.4.1 Bone pigment containers	238
7.2.4.2 Ivory objects	240
7.2.4.3 Additional evidence	241
7.2.4.4 Aegean and Anatolian products in the east	242
7.3 Discussion	242
Chapter 8: back to the beginning	249
8.1 Landscapes of interaction	249
8.2 EBA exchange networks	254
8.2.1 Who travels	255
8.2.2 What travels	257
8.2.3 Mechanisms of interaction at increasing scales	259
8.3 Expanding networks	263
8.3.1 Social complexity in prehistoric Anatolia	264
8.3.2 The importance of metal for the EBA economies	269
8.3.3 The development of interregional networks in prehistoric Anatolia	272
8.3.4 Metals made the EBA world go round	274
Chapter 9: Conclusions	277
Appendix 1: Land routes data	281
Bibliography	283
Volume 2	
Figures	362